## $\begin{array}{c} \text{Case: 1:25-cv-06107 Document } \#: 1-1 \text{ Filed: } 06/01/25 \text{ Page 1 of 2 PageID } \#: 19 \\ \text{CIVIL COVER SHEET} \end{array}$

The ILND 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (See instructions on next page of this form.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS					DEFENDANTS						
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff  (Except in U.S. plaintiff cases)  (c) Attorneys (firm name, address, and telephone number)					County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (In U.S. plaintiff cases only) Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved.  Attorneys (if known)						
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☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff  ☐ 2 U.S. Government	Plaintiff (U.S. Government not a party)			(Check of Citizen of	of Business i en of Another State 2 2 Incorporated			Incorporated or Pring of Business in This Incorporated and Pring Incorporated Incorporated Incorporated Incorporated Incorporated	PTF DEF OF Principal Place		
Defendant					Citizen or Subject of a		3 🗆 3	of Business in Anot Foreign Nation	her State	□ 6	□6
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IV. NATURE OF SUIT	. (Check <u>one</u> box, only.)	RTS		PR	ISONER PETITIO	ONS		LABOR	OTHER	STATUT	ES
110 Insurance 120 Marine 130 Miller Act 140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) 153 Recovery of Veteran's Benefits 160 Stockholders' Suits 190 Other Contract 195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane  315 Airplane Product Liability  320 Assault, Libel & Slander  330 Federal Employers' Liability  340 Marine  345 Marine Product Liability  350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability  360 Other Personal Injury  362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	Product Liability  368 Asbestos Persona Product Liability  PERSONAL PROPE  370 Other Fraud		510   530   535   Hab   540   550   555   560   of 6	Motions to Vacate Sent General Death Penalty eas Corpus: Mandamus & Other Civil Rights Prison Condition Civil Detainee – Condi Confinement	tence	710 Fair Labor Standards Act 720 Labor/Management Relations 740 Railway Labor Act 751 Family and Medical Leave Act 790 Other Labor Litigation 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act  PROPERTY RIGHTS 820 Copyrights 830 Patent 835 Patent – Abbreviated New Drug Application 840 Trademark  SOCIAL SECURITY		375 False Claims Act   376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729 (a))   400 State Reapportionment   410 Antitrust   430 Banks and Banking   450 Commerce   460 Deportation   470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations   480 Consumer Credit   485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA)   490 Cable/Sat TV   850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange   890 Other Statutory Actions   891 Agricultural Acts   893 Environmental Matters   895 Freedom of Information Act		
210 Land Condemnation 220 Foreclosure 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	□ 440 Other Civil Rights     □ 441 Voting     □ 442 Employment     □ 443 Housing/	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC ■ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC ■ 462 Naturalization ■ 463 Habeas Corpus ■ 465 Other Immigration ■ Actions	158 USC 157 DN - Alien r Petition)	□ 625	Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 88	861 HIA (   862 Black   863 DIWC   864 SSID   865 RSI (   867 RSI (   867 RSI (   867 RSI (   870 Taxes or Defend   871 IRS—		1395ff) Lung (923) //DIWW (405(g)) Title XVI (405(g))  ERAL TAXES (U.S. Plaintiff ant)	□ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedur Act/Review or Appeal or Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes		
V. ORIGIN (Check one box, on  □ 1 Original □ 2 Ren  Proceeding Stat	moved from 3 Rema	unded from [	4	Reinstate Reopene	_		erred from	6 Multidistr	Li	fultidistrict itigation irect File	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION write a brief statement of cause.)	(Enter U.S. Civil Statute under	which you are filing ar	c	case numb		associated		TTERS (For nature was a matter previously ad	re of suit 422 and	d 423, enter	
VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	Check if this is a <b>class action</b> Under rule 23, F.R.CV.P.				Demand \$ Check Yes only if demanded in complaint.  Jury Demand:						
IX. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY	(See instructions)  Judge		Case Number								
X. Is this a previously disn Date		? Yes of attorney of record		If yes,	Case #	Name	of Judge				

## Case: 1:25-167-76187-0794-708-11-4:20 High Color Case: 1:25-167-76187-079-10-4:20

## Authority for Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- **VII. Previous Bankruptcy Matters** For nature of suit 422 and 423 enter the case number and judge for any associated bankruptcy matter previously adjudicated by a judge of this court. Use a separate attachment if necessary.
- VIII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- **IX. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.
- **X. Refiling Information.** Place an "X" in the Yes box if the case is being refiled or if it is a remanded case, and indicate the case number and name of judge. If this case is not being refiled or has not been remanded, place an "X" in the No box.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.